PHARMACOLOGY AND PHYSIOLOGICAL SCIENCE (PH)

PH 0408 - Microsurgery  
**Credit(s): 2-12 Credits**  
This is an elective for highly motivated students who wish to improve their manual dexterity by practicing microsurgery using a dissecting microscope. Students will learn procedures for suturing tissues using excised blood vessels. Arteries will be transected then sutured (repaired). Students may also create vascular anastomosis. This is an independent exercise that will help students identify and improve microsurgical skills.

PH 0409 - Cardiovascular Effects of Cocaine and Behavioral Stress  
**Credit(s): 2-12 Credits**  
Studies will be undertaken to describe the cardiovascular effects of cocaine and of behavioral stress. We have noted that rats do not respond similarly such that some are more prone to adverse cardiovascular outcomes with cocaine or stress. We will study regional hemodynamics, sympathetic nerve responses and cardiac function in rats. The CNS pathways and neurotransmitters responsible for response variability will be examined. The student will conduct experiments on rats, analyze data and prepare a summary of the findings.

PH 0410 - Role of Afferent Nerves in Cardiovascular Disease  
**Credit(s): 2-12 Credits**  
Studies will be undertaken to describe the effects of selective renal deafferentation on the development of cardiovascular disease. Renal denervation in humans ameliorates hypertension, heart failure and renal failure by unknown mechanisms. We will examine whether renal afferent nerves are responsible for these positive results in rat models. We will study experimental models of hypertension and heart failure and we will use electrophysiological techniques to identify how renal afferent nerves play a role in elevating sympathetic activity. Students will assist in performing experiments, analyze data and prepare a summary of the findings.

PH 0903 - Pharmacological and Physiological Science Research  
**Credit(s): 1-12 Credits (Repeatable for credit)**  
This course may be used to register for a Pharmacology elective. The elective experience must fulfill the requirements for a research elective. The location of the experience may be at a SLUSOM affiliate or at another health care institution.