PHILOSOPHY (PHIL)

PHIL 1050 - Introduction to Philosophy: Self and Reality
Credit(s): 0 or 3 Credits
This course will focus primarily on the writings of Plato and Aristotle as central figures in that historical period when Western humanity began to use and to develop reason systematically as an instrument for understanding the world and its place in that world. Students will be introduced to the Greek contributions to logic, metaphysics, and ethics.
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S)

PHIL 1055 - Intro to Phil: Self & Reality
Credit(s): 3 Credits
This course will focus primarily on the writings of Plato and Aristotle as central figures in that historical period when Western humanity began to use and to develop reason systematically as an instrument for understanding the world and its place in that world. Students will be introduced to the Greek contributions to logic, metaphysics, and ethics.
Restrictions:
Students in the Madrid, Spain campus may not enroll.
Attributes: Prof. Studies Students Only

PHIL 1700 - The Examined Life: Ultimate Questions
Credit(s): 3 Credits
This course, PHIL 1700, invites students to explore enduring philosophical questions and to reflectively evaluate the various answers given them by thinkers from a range of social, historical, and religious contexts. Students will tackle ultimate questions in a range of philosophical domains, including issues such as the nature of self and ultimate reality, morality and human meaning, rationality and the pursuit of truth. The aim of the course is to give students an opportunity to critically examine their own beliefs and commitments in dialogue with each other and with great thinkers past and present. (Offered Fall, Spring, and Summer)

PHIL 1707 - The Examined Life: Philosophy as a Way of Life
Credit(s): 3 Credits
This course combines exploration of ultimate questions about the nature of self, morality, rationality, and human meaning with practical questions about how to live and what makes for a good life. Because learning how to live is as much a practical as a theoretical endeavor, the course design includes a number of experiential or "lived" activities. In this way, students encounter philosophy not only as an academic discipline, but also as an art of living—one that involves, among other things, practicing contemplation and the focusing of attention, recognizing unhealthy attachments, moderating appetites, and cultivating virtue. (Offered Fall and Spring)

PHIL 1930 - Special Topics
Credit(s): 1-3 Credits

PHIL 1980 - Independent Study
Credit(s): 1-3 Credits

PHIL 2050 - Ethics
Credit(s): 0 or 3 Credits
This course undertakes a systematic analysis of fundamental problems and issues involved in questioning whether and how moral discourse can be rationally grounded; the utilitarian-deontological debate; questions concerning different levels of moral discourse; competing notions of justice and the relationship between morality and religion.
Attributes: Catholic Studies-Philosophy, Health Care Ethics Minor Elec, Philosophy Requirement (A&S)

PHIL 2055 - Ethics
Credit(s): 3 Credits
This course undertakes a systematic analysis of fundamental problems and issues involved in questioning whether and how moral discourse can be rationally grounded; the utilitarian-deontological debate; questions concerning different levels of moral discourse; competing notions of justice and the relationship between morality and religion.
Restrictions:
Students in the Madrid, Spain campus may not enroll.
Attributes: Prof. Studies Students Only

PHIL 2150 - Writing Intensive Ethics
Credit(s): 3 Credits
At least two major ethical theories are covered (e.g. deontology, utilitarianism, virtue ethics). Through writing exercises and tutorial workshops, students learn to apply these theories to particular situations (including some from their own lives) in order to make reasonable ethical decisions. (Offered occasionally)
Prerequisite(s): (PHIL 1050 or CORE 1700)

PHIL 2930 - Special Topics
Credit(s): 1-3 Credits

PHIL 2980 - Independent Study
Credit(s): 1-3 Credits

PHIL 3250 - Philosophy of Religion
Credit(s): 3 Credits
What is God's nature? What reasons are there for believing God exists? In this course, we approach these sorts of questions using tools and methods of philosophical investigation in order to engage students in reasoning about God. The course draws on classic texts of Western thought and on contemporary philosophical discussions.
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 1050 and PHIL 2050
Attributes: Catholic Studies-Philosophy, Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective, Service Learning

PHIL 3300 - Philosophy of the Human Person
Credit(s): 3 Credits
Systematic or historico-systematic treatment of main philosophical problems, such as the mind-body problem; the unity of man; survival and immortality; sensation and intelligence; the emotions, their interplay with intelligence and volition; freedom vs. determinism; the person in and with or against society.
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 2050
Attributes: Catholic Studies-Philosophy, Madrid Course, Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective, Service Learning

PHIL 3360 - Medical Ethics
Credit(s): 3 Credits
Ethical problems of medicine, nursing and the life-sciences. Every semester.
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 2050
Attributes: Catholic Studies-Philosophy, Health Care Ethics Minor Elec, Medical Humanities, Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective, Moral/Social Philosophy

PHIL 3365 - Medical Ethics
Credit(s): 3 Credits
Ethical problems of medicine, nursing and the life-sciences.
Prerequisite(s): (PHIL 1055 or PHIL 1105); PHIL 2055
Attributes: Medical Humanities, Prof. Studies Students Only
PHIL 3380 - Business Ethics  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
Reflection on ethical issues relating to contemporary business practices and institutions.  
Prerequisite(s): (PHIL 1050 and PHIL 2050)  
Attributes: Catholic Studies-Philosophy, Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective, Moral/Social Philosophy  

PHIL 3400 - Ethics & Engineering  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
This course examines the moral and social issues that arise in the practice of engineering, e.g., risk assessment, use of proprietary information, whistle-blowing, environmental impact. The course applies moral theories and casuistic analysis to cases. (Offered every Fall)  
Attributes: Catholic Studies-Philosophy, Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective, Moral/Social Philosophy  

PHIL 3410 - Computer Ethics  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
This course examines the moral, legal, and social issues raised by computers and electronic information technologies for different stakeholder groups (professionals, users, business, etc.). Students are expected to integrate moral theories and social analysis for addressing such issues as intellectual property, security, privacy, discrimination, globalization, and community.  
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 2050  
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective, Moral/Social Philosophy  

PHIL 3420 - Environmental and Ecological Ethics  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
This course will survey a number of environmental problems, looking at philosophical and ecological approaches to the issues. Topics may include: the moral status of animals, plants, ecosystems and species: poverty vs. the environment; global justice; consumerism; motivating people to care for the environment; mass extinctions; global climate change.  
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 2050  
Attributes: Catholic Studies-Philosophy, Global Citizenship (A&S), International Studies, Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective, Moral/Social Philosophy  

PHIL 3430 - Philosophy of Law  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
A critical survey of the major Western conceptions on the nature of law and on the relationship between law and morality.  
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 2050  
Attributes: Global Local Justice-Elective, Law, Religion and Politics, Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective  

PHIL 3450 - Disaster Narratives  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
To help students reflect on the nature and implications of disasters, including disease, climate change, and war. We will consider disasters from the standpoint of their real-life effects upon human beings, both with respect to innocent victims caught by forces beyond their control and with respect to perpetrators of disasters.  
Prerequisite(s): (ENGL 1900 or ENGL 1920); (PHIL 1050 or PHIL 2050)  
Attributes: Catholic Studies-Philosophy, Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective  

PHIL 3480 - Jewish Life: Bible to Middle Ages  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
This course offers a study of the concept of peoplehood during the Biblical period, the response to the rise of Christianity, the destruction of the Second Temple and the use of Rabbinic law and lore. Students will also have the opportunity to experience Jewish life through an understanding of the holiday cycle, the life cycle and attendance at a local synagogue for Sabbath worship. (Offered every Fall) Cross-listed with THEO 3730.  
Attributes: Classical Humanities, Middle East Studies, Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective  

PHIL 3490 - Jewish Life: Middle Ages to Modern Times  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
This course offers a study of the Golden Age of Spain, Jewish Mysticism, the Enlightenment, 19th century Nationalism, Zionism, the Holocaust and the rise of Modern Israel. Students will examine how these historical phenomena shaped the modern Jewish concepts of Torah, God, Israel and ritual observance. Jewish philosophers from Maimonides to Martin Buber will be studied and students will have an opportunity to attend a local synagogue to experience Sabbath worship. (Offered every Spring) Cross-listed with THEO 3730.  
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 1050, PHIL 2050  
Attributes: Global Citizenship (A&S), International Studies, Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective  

PHIL 3510 - Philosophy in Film  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
This course examines the intersection between standard academic treatments of philosophical themes and their representation in film and visual media. Such themes may include, but are not limited to: God and evil; memory and personal identity; the moral burden of history; the nature of reality; the scope and limits of human knowledge; race, ethnicity, gender, and human diversity; angst and anxiety; technology and the human condition; and meaning in life. This course will make use of film and visual media as well as written philosophical texts as a means of engaging students in the life of the mind.  
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective  

PHIL 3600 - Science and Religion  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
This course surveys the relationship between scientific and religious thought from the perspective of major developments in the history of science.  
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 1050, PHIL 2050  
Attributes: Catholic Studies-Philosophy, Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective  

PHIL 3605 - Science and Religion  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
This course surveys the relationship between scientific and religious thought from the perspective of major developments in the history of science.  
Prerequisite(s): (PHIL 1055 or PHIL 1105); PHIL 2055  
Restrictions:  
Students in the Madrid, Spain campus may not enroll.  
Attributes: Prof. Studies Students Only  

PHIL 3910 - Internship  
Credit(s): 1-6 Credits  
Attributes: Philosophy Elective
PHIL 3930 - Special Topics
Credit(s): 3-4 Credits
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 3980 - Independent Study
Credit(s): 1-3 Credits
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4040 - Symbolic Logic
Credit(s): 3 Credits
This course develops a theory of valid reasoning. The logic (and semantics) of propositions, quantifiers, properties, relations and identity are covered. It also examines the concepts of consistency, logical truth, logical form, logical equivalence, validity, and related notions. The student should emerge more attuned to how deductive arguments work in actual use and able to evaluate them.
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 1050 and PHIL 2050; (0 Course from MATH 1200-4999 or Math Waiver per Advisor with a minimum score of 1200); (0 Course from MATH 1200-4999 or Math Waiver per Advisor with a minimum score of 1200)
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4090 - Topics in Advanced Logic
Credit(s): 3 Credits
This course examines some non-classical systems of logic. Examples include one or many of the following: modal, intuitionistic, paraconsistent, free, fuzzy, and multi-valued logics and their metatheories. The course may cover probability theory, computability theory, or the philosophy of logic. Such topics in the philosophy of logic include possible worlds, necessity, existence, logical consequence, logicism, and theories of conditionals.
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 4040
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4120 - Topics in Epistemology
Credit(s): 3 Credits
In this course we concentrate on an epistemological topic, such as skepticism, contextualism, virtue epistemology, or the value of knowledge.
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 1050; PHIL 2050
Attributes: Medieval (Major) - Philosophy, Medieval (Minor) - Philosophy, Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4150 - Philosophy of Science Survey
Credit(s): 3 Credits
This course explores some of the most prominent themes in recent philosophical studies of the sciences. Students should emerge with a deeper understanding of the meaning and status of scientific research and knowledge. Readings include discussions of particular endeavors from a range of scientific disciplines.
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 1050; PHIL 2050
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4160 - Philosophy and Physics
Credit(s): 3 Credits
In this course we will survey the philosophical dimension of physics through its historical development, its methods, and the content of its theories. The course should be accessible to diligent students from both humanities and science backgrounds. The course's mathematical content is self-contained.
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 1050; PHIL 2050
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4190 - Gender and Science
Credit(s): 3 Credits
This course examines science, both as a body of knowledge and as a human enterprise, from historical, social scientific, and especially from philosophical perspectives. Investigation will center on the ways in which gender concepts and gender beliefs enter into the institutions, processes, and products of scientific activity. Students will strive to become well-informed about and critically reflective on the scientific enterprise as it incorporates but also transforms gender conceptions in the pursuit of knowledge.
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4210 - Topics in Metaphysics
Credit(s): 3 Credits
Through an examination of one or more topics in contemporary metaphysics (including but not limited to: universals; individuation of concrete particulars; propositions, facts and events; necessity and possibility; persistence through time; realism versus antirealism; vagueness; free will; personal identity; material constitution).
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 1050, PHIL 2050
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4260 - Philosophy of Mind
Credit(s): 3 Credits
In this course, we will survey a range of topics in the philosophy of mind, including: the mind-body problem; physicalism; dualism; mental causation; consciousness; mental representation.
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 1050, PHIL 2050
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4280 - Biology and Mind
Credit(s): 3 Credits
Courses in physiological psychology say little about higher-level cognitive capacities, whereas cognitive psychology courses often ignore their neural underpinnings. In contrast, Biology and Mind employs a framework that combines neurobiological and cognitive considerations. Employing this framework, we first examine visual perceptual and imaging capacities, after which we explore philosophical issues concerning the conscious, causal, and creative aspects of such cognition.
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4310 - Topics in Ethics
Credit(s): 3 Credits
An in-depth examination of one or more topics in ethics. Topics might include: virtue ethics; metaethics; moral realism and anti-realism; well being; happiness; moral evil; moral responsibility; ethics and human nature; recent work in deontological ethics (and/or consequentialism); theories of practical reason; morality and the emotions; moral relativism; moral psychology; and God and morality.
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 1050, PHIL 2050
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4320 - Feminism and the History of Ethics
Credit(s): 3 Credits
An examination of classic texts in moral philosophy and their authors' writings on women, with feminist responses to each. A fundamental guiding question is to what extent do views about gender matter for moral theory.
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 1050, PHIL 2050
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective, Moral/Social Philosophy, Diversity in the US (A&S), Women's & Gender Studies
PHIL 4350 - Survey of Social and Political Philosophy  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
This course will read and consider critically the works of selected major figures in the history of social-political philosophy.  
Prerequisite(s): (PHIL 1050 and PHIL 2050)  
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4360 - Topics in Social & Political Philosophy  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
This course considers in depth selected issues in social-political theory, such as equality, democracy, rights, critical social theory, intersubjective understanding, collective action and solidarity, and social explanation.  
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 1050; PHIL 2050  
Attributes: Medieval (Major) - Philosophy, Medieval (Minor) - Philosophy, Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective, Urban Poverty - Social Justice

PHIL 4400 - History of Ancient Greek Philosophy  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
This course engages classical philosophical problems through close study of one or more of the main figures or issues in ancient Greek thought.  
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 2050  
Attributes: Classical Humanities, History of Philosophy, Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4500 - Medieval Philosophy  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
This course introduces students to some of the central texts and thinkers of the medieval period (c. AD 400-1500). The aim of the course is to engage students in the scholarly work of reading and interpreting medieval philosophical texts and in the philosophical work of evaluating the arguments and positions such texts contain.  
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 2050  
Attributes: Catholic Studies-Philosophy, Medieval (Minor) - Philosophy, History of Philosophy, Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4570 - Latin Paleography  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
Introduction to palaeographic investigation of ancient and mediaeval manuscripts inscribed in the Roman alphabet. History of book-hands from Mediterranean antiquity to the beginnings of the Renaissance in Europe, with some attention to Tironian Notes. An account will also be given of topics in codicology and of basic principles of textual criticism. Special attention to analytical and editorial techniques for reconstructing texts copies of which have survived in manuscripts that were inscribed at different times and in different locales.  
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4600 - History of Modern Philosophy  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
A survey of developments in Western philosophy from the seventeenth through nineteenth centuries. The course examines Descartes, Leibniz, Locke, Hume, and Kant, and may cover other figures (e.g. Spinoza, Berkeley, Hobbes, or Hegel) at the instructor's discretion.  
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 1050; PHIL 2050  
Attributes: International Studies, History of Philosophy, Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4720 - Topics Continental Philosophy  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
This course takes up major topics discussed within continental philosophy, such as: intentionality; phenomenological methodology; freedom; the life-world; consciousness; intersubjectivity; deconstruction; ethics; the body; death; being; temporality; and transcendental foundations.  
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4740 - Philosophy of Karl Marx  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 1050; PHIL 2050  
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4750 - Latin American Philosophy  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
Survey of Latin American philosophy, with an emphasis on twentith-century works. Themes include the origins of Latin American thought, the philosophical repercussions of political independence, positivism in Latin America, the question of Latin American identity, and the possibility of a distinctive Latin American philosophy.  
Prerequisite(s): (PHIL 1050 and PHIL 2050)  

PHIL 4760 - Spanish Philosophy  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
Systematic analysis of two 20th century Spanish philosophers: Ortega y Gasset and Unamuno. Major themes in Ortega: fundamental reality, perspectivism, vital and historical reason, the I and the world. Major themes in Unamuno: the tragic sense of life, the polarities: life vs. death, reason vs. will; and personal immortality. (Offered every Fall)  
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 2050  
Attributes: Cultural Diversity in the EU, International Studies, Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4800 - Topics and Movements in Contemporary Philosophy  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
Specific theme and focus of course to be determined by instructor. Course offered at Departmental discretion.  
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 1050  
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4810 - Philosophy of Feminism  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
A critical examination of the feminist challenge to traditional conceptions of law, morality and epistemology. The philosophical and methodological assumptions underlying the feminist challenge will be explored. Cross-listed with WGST 4810.  
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 1050; PHIL 2050  
Attributes: Catholic Studies-Philosophy, Global Local Justice-Elective, Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective, Moral/Social Philosophy, Diversity in the US (A&S)
PHIL 4820 - Philosophy and Race  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
A critical examination of the philosophical bases of multiculturalism; the biological and socio-cultural significance of race; varied philosophical approaches to racial identity; the epistemic and ethical dimensions of interracial interpretation and prejudice; and the questions posed about the philosophical tradition by its relationship to victims of racial prejudice. Cross-listed with AAM 4810.  
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 2050  

PHIL 4840 - Catholic Social Thought  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
This course focuses on understanding the meaning of social justice as it has developed in the Catholic intellectual tradition, especially as expressed in the social encyclicals of the last 100 years.  
Attributes: Catholic Studies-Philosophy, Global Local Justice-Elective, Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective, Urban Poverty - Social Justice

PHIL 4850 - Topics in Philosophical Anthropology  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
This course is an intensive treatment of a topic or topics within the ongoing discussion about what it means to be a human person. For example: human nature and uniqueness; immortality; embodiment; love and friendship; freedom; and other topics related to the quest to understand what it means to be human.  
Prerequisite(s): (PHIL 1050 and PHIL 2050)  
Attributes: Catholic Studies-Philosophy, Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4880 - Senior Inquiry: Project  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S)

PHIL 4910 - Internship  
Credit(s): 1-6 Credits  
Attributes: Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4930 - Special Topics  
Credit(s): 3 or 4 Credits  
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 1050; PHIL 2050  
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 4980 - Advanced Independent Study  
Credit(s): 0-4 Credits  
Attributes: Philosophy Requirement (A&S), Philosophy Elective

PHIL 5100 - Feminist Epistemologies  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
Topics such as the meaning of truth and knowledge, and the diversity of kinds and contexts of knowing.  
Attributes: Women's & Gender Studies

PHIL 5200 - Problems in Metaphysics  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
Topics such as substance, identity, time, space, and being.

PHIL 5300 - Problems in Ethical Theories  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
Questions such as how ethical claims are distinctive and whether and how they can be rationally based.

PHIL 5400 - Problems in Social & Political Philosophy  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
Topics such as the state, rights, sovereignty, democracy, freedom, property, and the meaning of justice.

PHIL 5500 - Seminar in Medieval Philosophy  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
This course introduces students to some of the central texts and thinkers of the medieval period (c. 400-1500 AD).

PHIL 5800 - Systematic Synthesis  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
Discussions of human nature, knowledge, ethics, and God culminate in individually formulated syntheses of students' views on the fundamental problems of philosophy.

PHIL 5930 - Special Topics in Philosophy  
Credit(s): 3 Credits

PHIL 5970 - Research Topics  
Credit(s): 1-3 Credits

PHIL 5980 - Graduate Reading Course  
Credit(s): 1-3 Credits

PHIL 5990 - Thesis Research  
Credit(s): 0-6 Credits

PHIL 6000 - Seminar in Major Philosopher in Ethics  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
A philosopher who has made significant contributions to the field of ethics, e.g., Plato, Aristotle, Aquinas, Kant, Mill, Hare.

PHIL 6200 - Philosophy of Science  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
Major figures and issues in the philosophy of science such as the nature of scientific theory, scientific objectivity, relativism in science.

PHIL 6220 - Advanced Logic  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
An axiomatic survey of the first-order predicate calculus, and of first-order theories in general, terminating in proofs of Godel's theorems.  
Prerequisite(s): PHIL 4040

PHIL 6260 - Problems in Philosophy of Religion  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
Explores problems such as the nature of God, proofs for God's existence, divine properties, etc.

PHIL 6300 - Advanced Ethics  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
Extensive examination of such questions as how ethical claims are distinctive and whether and how they can be rationally based.

PHIL 6320 - Advanced Metaphysics  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
Thorough exploration of such topics as substance, identity, time, space, and being.

PHIL 6340 - Advanced Epistemology  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
Examination in depth of topics such as the meaning of truth and knowledge and the diversity of kinds and contexts of knowing.

PHIL 6360 - Seminar in Political Philosophy  
Credit(s): 3 Credits  
Exhaustive study of such topics as the state, rights, sovereignty, democracy, freedom, property, and the meaning of justice.
PHIL 6380 - Seminar in Aesthetics  
**Credit(s): 3 Credits**  
Analyses of the meaning of beauty and the character of aesthetic judgments.

PHIL 6400 - Ancient Philosophy  
**Credit(s): 3 Credits**  
An advanced level seminar in which major figures and topics in the ancient period are examined.

PHIL 6450 - Medieval Philosophy  
**Credit(s): 3 Credits**  
Seminar study on a sophisticated plane of major philosophers and issues of the medieval era.

PHIL 6500 - Modern Philosophy  
**Credit(s): 3 Credits**  
Major philosophers and issues of the modern period.

PHIL 6550 - Contemporary Philosophy  
**Credit(s): 3 Credits**  
Major philosophers and issues in contemporary philosophy. Cross-listed with WGST 6300.

PHIL 6800 - Prospectus  
**Credit(s): 3-6 Credits**  
A survey of the area of proposed dissertation research. Research questions are posed. Interest in the topic is focused. Culminates in a written prospectus and its oral defense before the potential dissertation committee.

PHIL 6930 - Special Topics  
**Credit(s): 1-3 Credits**

PHIL 6970 - Graduate Research Topics  
**Credit(s): 1-3 Credits**

PHIL 6980 - Graduate Reading Course  
**Credit(s): 1-3 Credits**

PHIL 6990 - Dissertation Research  
**Credit(s): 0-9 Credits**